



MFRCFR CAPITAL'S

## Value Matters™

Volume 2008-04 » April 30, 2008 www.mercercapital.com mcm@mercercapital.com

### Customary and Not-So-Customary Services in the Litigation Arena

We have worked with many attorneys over the last 25+ years on a broad range of projects for purposes ranging from gift and estate tax to financial reporting to employee stock ownership plans (ESOPs) to fair value determinations. In addition, a growing number of assignments have been related to litigation support. As such, this article relates our experience in the litigation support arena and highlights not only those services well known to attorneys, but other services that business valuation professionals can provide with which some attorneys may not be as familiar.

#### **CUSTOMARY SERVICES**

Customary services a business valuation professional can provide in a litigated situation are summarized below:

- » Consultants in litigated matters
- » "Fair value" determinations in dissenting minority shareholder situations in numerous states
- » Estimates of damages and lost profits
- » Valuation in marital dissolutions
- » Valuation in corporate dissolutions
- » Buy-sell agreement litigation
- » Bankruptcy matters
- » Valuation in U.S. Tax Court
- » Formal appraisal review under Standards Rule 3 of *Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice*
- » Determining value in condemnation situations
- » Securities fraud
- » Corporate tax matters
- » Analysis of complex business issues from a valuation perspective
- » Numerous other matters

#### INSIDE

#### **PAGE THREE**

Mercer Capital's E-Book Library

Whitepaper Series: Understand the Value of...

#### **PAGE FIVE**

New from Mercer Capital
The Buy-Sell Agreement
Resource Kit

#### **NOT-SO CUSTOMARY SERVICES**

Attorneys familiar with valuation-related litigation understand that an expert for one side is often called upon to review or critique the report of the expert on the other side. In other cases, an independent business appraiser is retained to provide the needed review and analysis, either for attorney preparation or for rebuttal at trial. We mention these customary services as a prelude to less customary services listed below (over the years, we have worked with many attorneys to provide these additional services):

- » Analyzing the work of other experts to ascertain reasonableness (or not) prior to filing litigation
- » Preparation of preliminary damages analyses, or developing initial damages theories, prior to the filing of damages litigation
- » Preparation of questions to assist counsel in the deposition of expert and/or appropriate fact witnesses
- » Developing follow-up questions based on counsel's deposition preparation ("If the response is \_\_\_\_\_, then ask \_\_\_\_\_.")
- » Assistance in developing discovery requests

We or any other business valuation professional cannot provide these services unless we are retained in time. It is frustrating as an expert to be retained *after* the discovery has closed or after the depositions of fact and expert witnesses have been taken. For more information, see our article, "Good Things Come to Those Who Don't Wait," originally published in the December 2007 issue of *Value Matters*<sup>TM</sup>, which can be found in the Knowledge Center section of our website at www.mercercapital.com.

What are the benefits of these not-so-customary services?

- » Making the attorney's job easier and leveraging his or her expertise
- » Developing realistic expectations for damages and/or value in the preliminary stages of litigation (and assisting with managing client expectations)
- » Enhancing the understanding of the strengths and weaknesses of the opposing expert's position(s)
- » If appropriate strategically, pointing out errors or logical problems in the opposing expert's work at the deposition stage
- » Enhancing the prospects of timely settlement

Whatever your needs in the litigation arena, please do not hesitate to contact us if you have questions or desire to have initial discussions in complete confidence.

Z. Christopher Mercer, ASA, CFA mercerc@mercercapital.com

**Eden G. Stanton** stantone@mercercapital.com

Elen A. Stanton

We or any other business valuation professional cannot provide these services unless we are retained in time. It is frustrating as an expert to be retained after the discovery has closed or after the depositions of fact and expert witnesses have been taken.

#### **MERCER CAPITAL'S E-BOOK LIBRARY**

TITLE	DESCRIPTION	INVESTMENT	RELEASE DATE	
UPDATED  The QMDM Companion, Version 4.0 (2008)	The Quantitative Marketability Discount Model (QMDM) presents a practical model to assist business appraisers in developing, quantifying and defending marketability discounts under the income approach. The very latest version of the QMDM now includes a revised and expanded explanatory manual. The model and manual are delivered as a .zip file electronically via email.		Currently Available	
Valuing Financial Institutions	We are responding to requests to put this 1992 book back into print and we are doing so as an E-Book	\$65.00 Currently Available		
Are S Corporations Worth More Than C Corporations?	An e-booklet that adds to the S Corp vs. C Corp debate.	\$19.95 Currently Available		
Embedded Capital Gains	A closer look at the Embedded Capital Gains issue.	\$19.95	Currently Available	
Rate & Flow: An Alternative Approach to Determining Active/Passive Appreciation in Marital Dissolutions	In this e-book, we present an alternative model for determining active / passive appreciation in a marital dissolution.	Complimentary Currently Available		
QMDM Fact Sheet	The latest information about the QMDM in a pdf format	Complimentary Currently Available		

Visit our website at www.mercercapital.com for more information or to download an e-book.

#### NEW WHITEPAPER SERIES: "UNDERSTAND THE VALUE OF ..."

TITLE	DESCRIPTION	INVESTMENT	RELEASE DATE
N E W Understand the Value of Your Local Exchange Carrier	Over the past decade, the telecommunications industry has been characterized both by rapid innovation and obsolescence. Whether through selling, acquiring, divesting, or any other major strategic change, it is important to realize the value of your telecommunications company as it stands today.	by rapid innovation and obsolescence. Whether through selling, acquiring, sting, or any other major strategic change, it is important to realize the Complimentary	
Understand the Value of Your Electrical Distributorship	Electrical equipment wholesalers operate in a highly fragmented industry, consisting largely of family-owned business with a few locations within a relatively close proximity. This article provides insight into the situational (when and why) and analytical (how) aspects of valuing electrical distributors.	ing largely of family-owned business with a few locations within a clay close proximity. This article provides insight into the situational Complimentary	
Understand the Value of Your Start-Up Business	Valuation for start-up enterprises can be a tricky proposition. Regardless of industry, start-ups generally share a common set of operational characteristics and valuation needs that are distinct from mature firms. This article discusses specific valuation considerations relevant to start-up companies.	Complimentary	Currently Available
Understand the Value of Your Independent Trust Company	Due to their variance in size, there is no one-size-fits-all definition of an independent trust company, and recognition of the particular attributes of independent trust companies is significant to understanding their value.	Complimentary	Currently Available
Understand the Value of Your Brick Business	This article provides an informative overview regarding the valuation of businesses operating in the brick industry, including a discussion of value as it relates generally to both manufacturers and wholesalers, as understanding how brick businesses are valued may help you understand how to grow the value of your business.	Complimentary	Currently Available
Understand the Value of Your Insurance Brokerage	For the past several years, insurance brokerages have been in a period of consolidation, and the current soft market is expected to persist for at least the near term. As such, it is an opportune time for business owners to have an idea of what their brokerage business is worth.	Complimentary	Currently Available
Understand the Value of Your Physician Practice	The event that triggers ownership transfer can be categorized as either voluntary or involuntary. It is important for physicians to consider the universe of ownership transfer possibilities, because sooner or later, you will be involved.	Complimentary	Currently Available
Understand the Value of Your Auto Dealership	Because your dealership will change hands, it is important for you to understand the key concepts of business value and how value is determined for your dealership.	Complimentary	Currently Available
Understand the Value of Your Wholesale Distributorship of Malt Beverage Products	The financial landscape is littered with rules of thumb pertaining to the value of privately owned businesses. Perhaps in no other industry is the rule of thumb concept more prevalent than in beer distribution. It is critical that value be determined and articulated in a credible fashion.	Complimentary	Currently Available

Visit our website at www.mercercapital.com for more information or to download a whitepaper.

#### A GENTLE PLUG FOR OUR FIRM

**MERCER CAPITAL** is a business valuation and investment banking firm serving a national and international clientele. Our reputation for excellence is based on an ability to solve complex financial problems expeditiously. We convert over 20 years of experience, including thousands of assignments, into solutions for the issues of today.

Corporate Valuation. Mercer Capital provides a broad range of independent valuation and financial advisory services, including:

- » Dispute Analysis Services and Expert Testimony
- » Valuation for Corporate Tax Matters
- » Valuation for Corporate Income Tax Issues
- » Valuation for ESOPs
- » Purchase Price Allocations

- » Valuation of Employee Options
- » Goodwill Impairment Testing
- » Valuation of Intangible Assets
- » Fairness Opinions

Mercer Capital's investment banking professionals specialize in providing merger and acquisition services to sellers or buyers of private businesses or public companies divesting divisions and subsidiaries. In addition, we assist clients in industry consolidations, roll ups, and refinancings.

#### INTERNET COMMERCE: OBTAIN PROPOSALS TO VALUE YOUR COMPANY, BANK, FLP OR LLC VIA OUR WEBSITE

The cost of your time and delays in obtaining proposals has just gone down. Use one of the PROPOSAL REQUEST FORMS on our website.

Many of your colleagues have already used our PROPOSAL REQUEST FORMS and are impressed by the decrease in transactional overhead and the increased ease in obtaining actionable proposals for their clients. We are pleased to be doing business with them. Try it yourself! Visit our website and provide us with the pertinent information via this form, and we'll prepare a proposal and deliver it to you via e-mail, fax or USPS. Complete confidentiality is assured.

#### **UNSUBSCRIBE**

We will continue to send the newsletter as published at no cost unless you notify us that you wish to be removed from the distribution list. To REMOVE yourself from this list, send an e-mail to: newsletters@mercercapital.com and type the words "Unsubscribe – Value Matters" in the subject line (without the quotation marks).



Business Valuation » Investment Banking

#### **HEADQUARTERS:**

5860 Ridgeway Center Parkway, Suite 400 Memphis, Tennessee 38120 901.685.2120 » Fax 901.685.2199

#### **LOUISVILLE OFFICE:**

511 South 5th Street, Suite 206 Louisville, Kentucky 40202 502.585.6340 » Fax 502.585.6345

www.mercercapital.com

DISCLAIMER. This publication does not constitute legal, valuation, tax, or financial consulting advice. It is offered as an information service to our clients and friends. Those interested in specific guidance for legal and accounting matters should seek competent professional advice. Inquiries to discuss specific valuation or corporate finance matters are welcomed. Permission is specifically granted to send copies of this Value Matters™ to others who might have an interest in its contents. Permission is also granted to quote portions of this newsletter with proper attribution.

Copyright © 2008 by Mercer Capital Management, Inc., all rights reserved. Text, graphics, and HTML code are protected by US and International Copyright Laws, and may not be copied, reprinted, published, translated, hosted, or otherwise distributed by any means without explicit permission.

# THE BUY-SELL AGREEMENT RESOURCE KIT



#### SPECIAL OFFER

Get your copy of the Buy-Sell Agreement Resource Kit for **only \$79** 

(Regular price - \$129)

Includes the book, Buy-Sell Agreements: Ticking Time Bombs or Reasonable Resolutions? as well as the Buy-Sell Audit Checklist

## The Latest Tool to Help You Craft Buy-Sell Agreements

Mercer Capital's Buy-Sell Agreement Resource Kit includes:

- » The best-selling book, *Buy-Sell Agreements: Ticking Time Bombs or Reasonable Resolutions?*
- » The Buy-Sell Audit Checklist, a 40-page "audit tool" that addresses the many obvious, yet overlooked, valuation issues related to buysell agreements.

Estate planning professionals must have this resource kit. It is an invaluable aid as you draft and review buy-sell agreements. Authored by a valuation professional, the book and the *Buy-Sell Audit Checklist* can help you avoid the problems and pitfalls of poorly worded or incomplete agreements.

Name	
Firm	
Address	
City/State/Zip	Telephone
Email	
□ Visa □ Mastercard	☐ American Express ☐ Check Enclosed
Card Number	
Name on Card	Exp. Date
Signature	

ITEM	REG. PRICE	SPECIAL PRICE	TOTAL
Buy-Sell Agreement Resource Kit (Includes Book & Checklist)	\$129	\$79	

#### Individual Item Orders

	Buy-Sell Agreements: The Book	\$79	
	Buy-Sell Audit Checklist	\$50	

			Sales Tax - TN Residents (9.25%)	
SHIP	SHIPPING CHARGES  1 Kit 2 or More		Shipping Charge	
edEx Ground	\$7.00	\$12.00	TOTAL	
2-Day	\$11.00	\$15.50		

Please call for Canadian & International rates